# **User Manual**



# Axpert VM II Elite 6k SOLAR INVERTER / CHARGER With Dual inputs and outputs

Version: 1.0

# Table Of Contents

ABOUT THIS MANUAL	1
Purpose	1
Scope	1
SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS	1
INTRODUCTION	2
Features	2
Basic System Architecture	2
Product Overview	
INSTALLATION	4
Unpacking and Inspection	4
Preparation	4
Mounting the Unit	4
Battery Connection	5
AC Input/Output Connection	7
PV Connection	
Final Assembly	
Communication Connection	
BMS Communication	
OPERATION	12
Power ON/OFF	
Operation and Display Panel	
LCD Display Icons	
LCD Setting	
Display Setting	20
Operating Mode Description	
Battery Equalization Description	
Fault Reference Code	
Warning Indicator	
CLEARANCE AND MAINTENANCE FOR ANTI-DUST KIT	
Overview	
Clearance and Maintenance	
SPECIFICATIONS	
Table 1 Line Mode Specifications	
Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications	
Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications	32
Table 4 General Specifications	
TROUBLE SHOOTING	
Appendix I: BMS Communication Installation	
Appendix II: Wi-Fi Operation Guide (optional)	41

## **ABOUT THIS MANUAL**

#### Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

#### Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

## SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



# WARNING: All safety instructions in this document must be read, understood and followed. Failure to follow these instructions will result in death or serious injury.

- 1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
- 2. **CAUTION** --To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
- 3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
- 4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
- 5. **CAUTION** Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
- 6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
- 7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
- 8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
- 9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
- 10. One piece of 150A fuse is provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
- 11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
- 12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
- 13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.
- 14. **WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.
- 15. **CAUTION:** It's requested to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

# INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support in a single package. The comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operations such as battery charging current, AC or solar charging priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

## Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Configurable input voltage ranges for home appliances and personal computers via LCD control panel
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD control panel
- Configurable AC/Solar Charger priority via LCD control panel
- Compatible to utility mains or generator power
- Auto restart while AC is recovering
- Overload / Over temperature / short circuit protection
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance
- Optional WiFi with remote monitoring APP

## **Basic System Architecture**

The following illustration shows basic application for this unit. It also required the following devices to have a complete running system:

- Generator or Utility mains.
- PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power various appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioners.

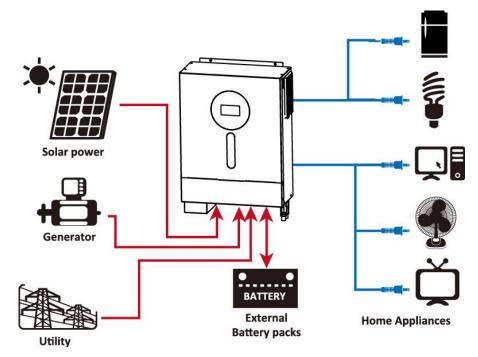
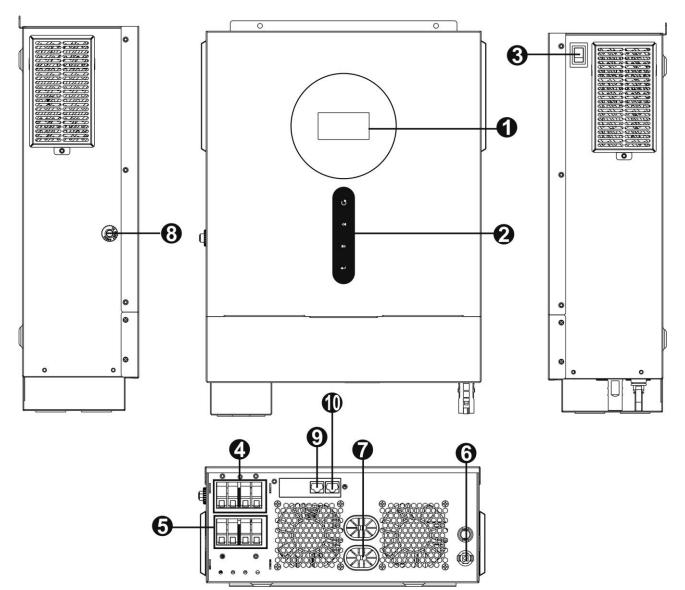


Figure 1 Hybrid Power System

## **Product Overview**



- 1. LCD display
- 2. Function buttons with status indication
- 3. Power on/off switch
- 4. AC input
- 5. AC output
- 6. PV input
- 7. Battery input
- 8. Circuit breaker
- 9. BMS communication port
- 10. RS-232 communication port

## INSTALLATION

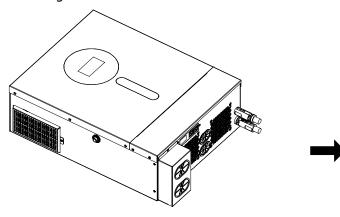
## **Unpacking and Inspection**

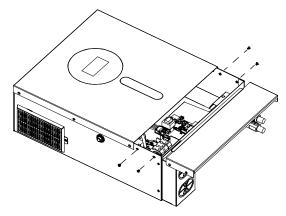
Before installation, please inspect the content. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside the package:

- Inverter x 1
- User manual x 1
- RS232 Communication cable x 1
- Software CD x 1
- DC Fuse x 1
- PV connectors x 1 set

## Preparation

Before connecting all wirings, please take off terminal cover first by removing one screw and bottom cover by removing four screws as shown below.





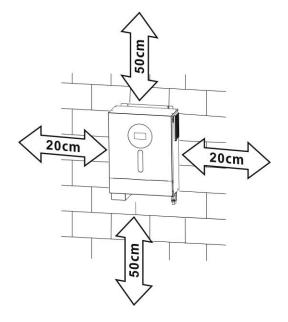
# Mounting the Unit

Consider the followings before selecting your placements:

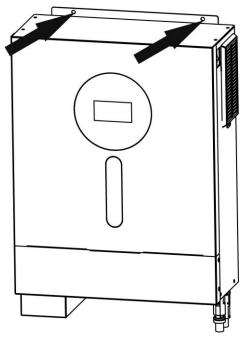
- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install the inverter at eye level in order to allow easy LCD display readout.
- For proper air circulation and heat dissipation, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended orientation is to adhered to the wall vertically. Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for wirings.



# SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.



Install the unit by screwing two screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.

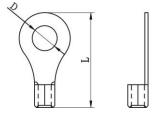


## **Battery Connection**

**CAUTION:** For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnection device between battery and the inverter. It may not be necessary to have a disconnection device in some applications, however, it's still recommended to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage as required.

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by a qualified electrical technician. **WARNING!** It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cables for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable in the table below.



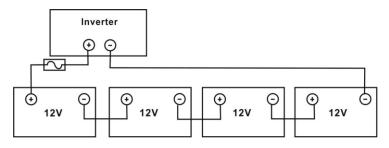


#### **Recommended battery cable size:**

Model	Typical Amperage	Wire Size	Cable mm <sup>2</sup> (each)		Terminal ensions	Torque Value
				D (mm)	L (mm)	
CKM	120.04	1*2AWG	38	8.4	39.2	
6KW	138.8A	2*4AWG	25	8.4	33.2	5 Nm

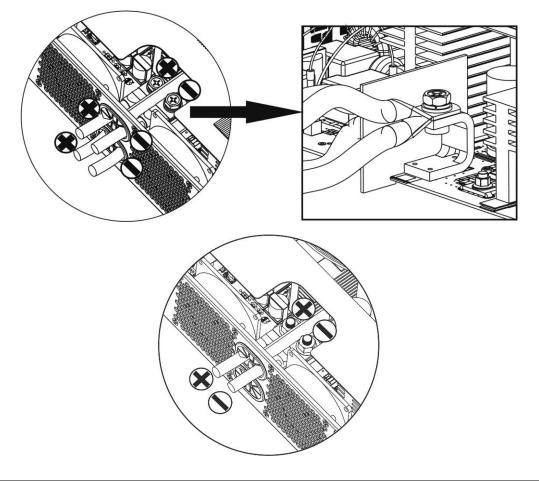
Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

1. 6KW model supports 48VDC system. Connect all battery packs as below chart. It is recommend to connect minimum of 200Ah capacity battery.



2. Prepare four battery wires depending on cable size (refer to recommended cable size table). Apply ring terminals to your battery wires and secure it to the battery terminal block with the bolts properly tightened.

Refer to battery cable size for torque value. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter is correctly connected and ring terminals are secured to the battery terminals.



Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.

<u>_</u>	CAUTION!! Do not place anything between inverter terminals and the ring terminals.
<u> </u>	Otherwise, overheating may occur.
	CAUTION!! Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are securely
	tightened.
	CAUTION!! Before making final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure that
	the positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) connected to negative (-).

# AC Input/Output Connection

**CAUTION!!** Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between the inverter and the AC input power source. This will ensure that the inverter can be safely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over-current. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 32A **CAUTION!!** There are two power terminal blocks with "IN" (Input) and "OUT" (Output) markings. DO NOT mistakenly connect to the wrong connectors.

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

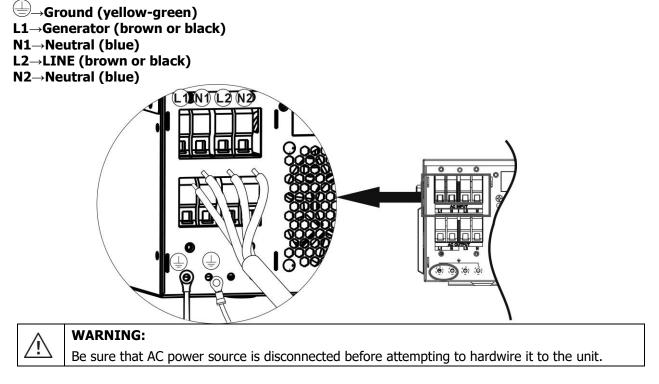
**WARNING!** It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable size for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

#### Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

Model	Gauge	Cable (mm <sup>2</sup> )	Torque Value
6KW	10 AWG	6	1.2 Nm

Please follow these steps to implement AC input/output connection:

- 1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to enable DC protector or disconnector first.
- 2. Remove insulation sleeves for about 10mm for the five screw terminals.
- 3. Insert all AC input wires through terminal cover and connect to terminals according to polarities indicated on terminal block. Tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect the grounding wire () first.



4. This inverter is equipped with dual-output. There are four terminals (L1/N1, L2/N2) available on output port. It's to set up through LCD program or monitoring software to turn on and off the second output. Refer to "LCD setting" section for the details.

Insert AC output wires through terminal cover and connect to terminals according to polarities indicated on terminal block. Tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor ( ) first.

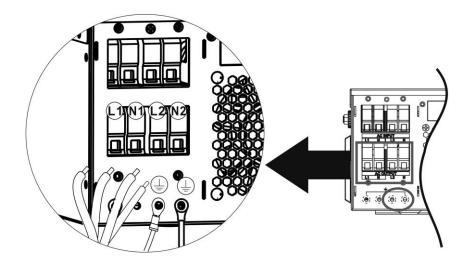
```
Ground (yellow-green)

L1→LINE (brown or black)

N1→Neutral (blue)

L2→LINE (brown or black)

N2→Neutral (blue)
```



5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

**CAUTION:** Appliances such as air conditioner required at least 2~3 minutes to spool up because it needs to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short period of time, it may cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this from happening, please check with manufacturer of air conditioner if it has time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter will trigger overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it may still causes damage to the air conditioner.

### **PV** Connection

**CAUTION:** Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** DC circuit breakers between inverter and PV modules.

**NOTE1:** Please use 600VDC/30A circuit breaker.

NOTE2: The overvoltage category of the PV input is II.

Please follow the steps below to implement PV module connection:

**WARNING:** Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline and poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules.

To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.

**CAUTION:** It's required to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

**Step 1**: Check the input voltage of PV array modules. This system is applied with two strings of PV array. Please make sure that the maximum current load of each PV input connector is 27A.

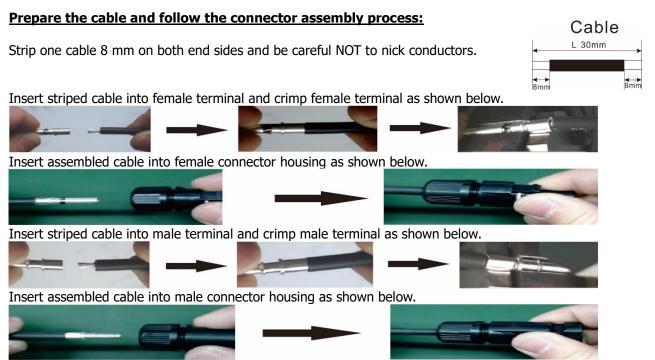
**CAUTION:** Exceeding the maximum input voltage can destroy the unit!! Check the system before wire connection.

**Step 2:** Disconnect the circuit breaker and switch off the DC switch.

**Step 3**: Assemble provided PV connectors with PV modules by the following steps.

#### Components for PV connectors and Tools:

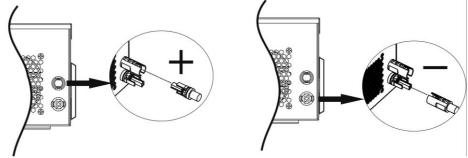
Female connector housing	
Female terminal	
Male connector housing	
Male terminal	
Crimping tool and spanner	



Then, use spanner to screw pressure dome tightly to female connector and male connector as shown below.



**Step 4**: Check correct polarity of connection cable from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection cable to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection cable to negative pole (-) of PV input connector.



**WARNING!** For safety and efficiency, it's very important to use appropriate cables for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper cable size as recommended below.

Conductor cross-section (mm <sup>2</sup> )	AWG no.
4~6	10~12

**CAUTION:** Never directly touch the terminals of inverter. It might cause lethal electric shock.

#### **PV Module Selection:**

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

- 1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.
- 2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. start-up voltage.

INVERTER MODEL	6KW
Max. PV Array Power	6000W
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	500Vdc
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	60Vdc~450Vdc
Start-up Voltage	60Vdc +/- 10Vdc
Max. PV Current	27A

Take 250Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module configurations are listed as below table.

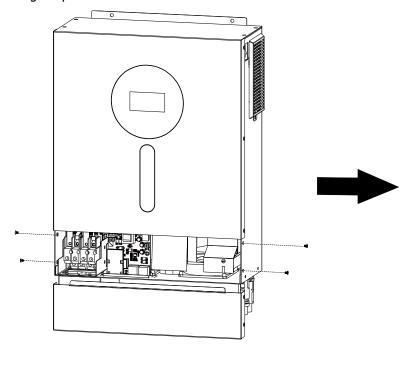
Solar Panel Spec.	SOLAR INPUT	O'the of papala	Total input
(reference) - 250Wp	Min in series: 6 pcs, max. in series: 12 pcs.	Q'ty of panels	power
- Vmp: 30.1Vdc	6 pcs in series	6 pcs	1500W
- Imp: 8.3A	8 pcs in series	8 pcs	2000W
- Voc: 37.7Vdc	12 pcs in series		3000W
- Isc: 8.4A	8 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel	16 pcs	4000W
- Cells: 60	10 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel	20 pcs	5000W
	11 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel	22 pcs	5500W
	12 pieces in series and 2 sets in parallel	24 pcs	6000W

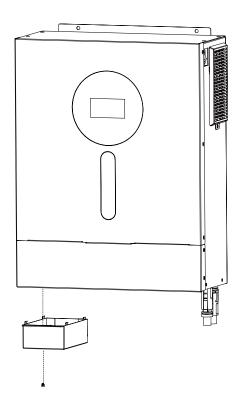
Take 555Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module configurations are listed as below table.

Solar Panel Spec.	SOLAR INPUT	Q'ty of panels Total input	
(reference)	Min in series: 2 pcs, max. in series: 11 pcs.		
-555Wp	2pcs in series	2 pcs 1110W	
-Imp: 17.32A	4pcs in series	4 pcs	2220W
-Voc: 38.46Vdc	6 pcs in series	6 pcs 3330W 8 pcs 4440W	
-lsc: 18.33A	8 pcs in series		
-Cells: 110	9 pcs in series	9 pcs	4995W
	10 pcs in series	10 pcs	5550W
	11 pcs in series	11 pcs	6000W

# **Final Assembly**

After connecting all wirings, put the bottom cover back by fixing four screws and install terminal cover back to original position as shown below.





# **Communication Connection**

#### Serial Connection

Please use supplied communication cable to connect to inverter and PC. Insert bundled CD into a computer and follow on-screen instruction to install the monitoring software. For the detailed software operation, please check user manual of software inside of CD.

#### **Optional Wi-Fi Connection**

You may separately purchase the inverter with Wi-Fi transmitter. Wi-Fi transmitter can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users can access and control the monitored inverter with downloaded APP. You may find "WatchPower" app from the Apple<sup>®</sup> Store or "WatchPower Wi-Fi" in Google<sup>®</sup> Play Store. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud. For quick installation and operation, please check Appendix II.

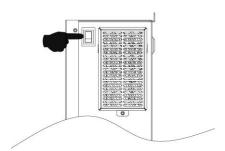


#### **BMS** Communication

It is recommended to purchase a special communication cable if you are connecting to Lithium-Ion battery banks. Please refer to Appendix I- BMS Communication Installation for details.

### **OPERATION**

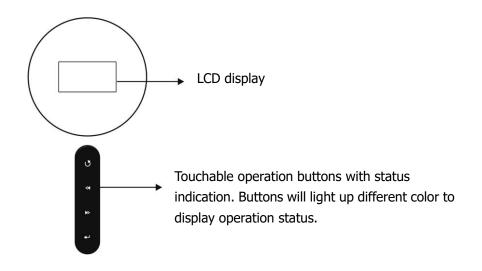
### **Power ON/OFF**



Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch (located on the side of the inverter) to turn on the unit.

### **Operation and Display Panel**

The operation and the LCD module, shown in the chart below, includes four touchable buttons with status indication and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.

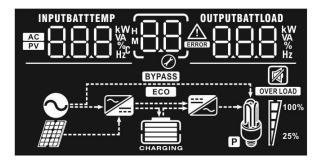


#### Touchable buttons with indication

Function Key	Description
J	To exit setting mode
<	To go to previous selection
$\rightarrow$	To go to next selection
<b>↓</b>	To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode

LED Indicator	Color	Solid/Flashing	Messages
J	Green	Solid On	Unit is working normally (without any warning or fault codes and charging).
~	Green/Yellow	Alternatively flashing	Battery is charging.
▶	Yellow	Solid On	Warning code appears.
4	Red	Solid On	Fault mode.

# LCD Display Icons



Icon	Function description			
Input Source In	formation			
AC	Indicates the AC input.			
PV	Indicates the PV input			
INPUTBATT	Indicate input voltage, input f power, battery voltage.	requency, PV voltage, charger current, charger		
Configuration P	rogram and Fault Informatio	n		
88	Indicates the setting program	Indicates the setting programs.		
	Indicates the warning and fau	ılt codes.		
	Warning: flashing with warning code.			
Output Information	tion			
OUTPUTBATTLOAD	Indicate output voltage, output frequency, load percent, load in VA, load in Watt and discharging current.			
Battery Informa	tion			
CHARGING	Indicates battery level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% in battery mode and charging status in line mode.			
In AC mode, it wil	present battery charging status			
Status	Battery voltage	LCD Display		
	<2V/cell	4 bars will flash in turns.		
Constant	2 ~ 2.083V/cell	Bottom bar will be on and the other three bars will flash in turns.		
Current mode / Constant	2.083 ~ 2.167V/cell	Bottom two bars will be on and the other two bars will flash in turns.		
Voltage mode	> 2.167 V/cell	Bottom three bars will be on and the top bar will flash.		
Floating mode. B	ng mode. Batteries are fully charged. 4 bars will be on.			

In battery mode, it will present battery capacity.					
Load Percentage		Batte	ry Voltage	LCD Display	
		< 1.85V/cell			
		1.85\	//cell ~ 1.933V/cell		
Load >50%	1.933V/cell ~ 2.017V/ce		BV/cell ~ 2.017V/cell		
		> 2.0	17V/cell		
		< 1.8	92V/cell		
		1.892	V/cell ~ 1.975V/cell		
Load < 50%		1.975	öV/cell ~ 2.058V/cell		
		> 2.058V/cell			
Load Information					
OVER LOAD	Indicates overload.				
	Indicates the	e load level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100%.			
<b>M 1</b> <sup>100%</sup>	0%~249	%	25%~49%	50%~74%	75%~100%
25%	7		7	7	
Mode Operation	Information				
	Indicates un	it conr	ects to the mains.		
	Indicates unit connects to the PV panel.				
BYPASS	Indicates load is supplied by utility power.				
	Indicates the utility charger circuit is working.				
	Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working.				
Р	Indicates second output is working.				
Mute Operation					
	Indicates un	it alarr	n is disabled.		

# LCD Setting

After pressing and holding ENTER button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to select setting programs. And then, press "ENTER" button to confirm the selection or ESC button to exit.

Progra m	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape	
		Utility first (default)	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
01	Output source priority: To configure load power	Solar first	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.
	source priority	SBU priority	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
02	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)	$\frac{60A}{0} \underbrace{60A}_{0} \underbrace{60A}_{1}$	Setting range is from 10A to 120A. Increment of each click is 10A.
03	AC input voltage range	Appliances (default)	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC. If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC.
05	Battery type	AGM (default)	

#### Setting Programs:

		Lloor Defined	If Whee Defined "is called at d
			If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29.
			If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
			If selected, programs of 02, 12, 26, 27 and 29 will be auto-configured per battery supplier recommended. No need for further adjustment.
		Soltaro battery	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
05	Battery type	LIA-protocol compatible battery	Select "LIA" if using Lithium battery compatible to CAN protocol. If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
		LIb-protocol compatible battery	Select "LIb" if using Lithium battery compatible to RS485 protocol. If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
		3 <sup>rd</sup> party Lithium battery	Select "LIC" if using Lithium battery not listed above. If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting. Please contact the battery supplier for installation procedure.
06	Auto restart when overload occurs	Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
07	Auto restart when over temperature occurs	Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
09	Output frequency	50Hz (default)	60Hz 09_ <u>60</u> <sub>нz</sub>
10	Output voltage		230V (default)

10	Output voltage				
	Maximum utility charging current Note: If setting value in	Utility charging current: 30A (default)	Generator charging current: 30A (default)		
11 program 02 is smaller than that in program in 11, the inverter will apply charging current from program 02 for utility charger.			Setting range is 2A, then from 10A to 100A. Increment of each		
		46V (default)	Setting range is from 44V to 51V. Increment of each click is 1V.		
12 Setting voltage point or SOC back to utility source when selecting "SBU priority" in program 01.	SOC 10% (default for Lithium battery)	If any types of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Adjustable range is from 5% to 95%. Increment of each click is 5%.			
Setting voltage point or SOC back to battery mode when selecting "SBU priority" in program 01.	Cotting voltage point or COC	Battery fully charged	54V (default)		
	Setting range is from 48V to 9 SOC 80% (default for Lithium battery)	58V. Increment of each click is 1V. If any types of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Adjustable range is from 10% to 100%. Increment of each click is 5%.			
16	Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority	charger source can be progra Solar first Solar and Utility (default) Solar and Utility (default) Solar and Utility (default) Solar and Utility (default) IS Solar IS Sol	king in Line, Standby or Fault mode,		

18	Alarm control	Alarm on (default)	Alarm off
19	Auto return to default display screen	Return to default display screen (default)	If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen (Input voltage /output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1 minute.
		Stay at latest screen	If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally switches.
20	Backlight control	Backlight on (default)	
22	Beeps while primary source is interrupted	Alarm on (default)	
23	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode.	Bypass disable (default)	Bypass enable
25	Record Fault code	Record enable (default) $ \begin{array}{c}                                     $	Record disable
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)		brogram 5, this program can be set V to 61.0V. Increment of each click is
27	Floating charging voltage	default setting: 54.0V         FLU       G         Setting: 54.0V         If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be selected in program 5, this program can be selected in program 5.         up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each clic         0.1V.	
29	<ul> <li>Low DC cut-off voltage or SOC:</li> <li>If battery power is only power source available, inverter will shut down.</li> <li>If PV energy and battery power are available, inverter will charge battery without AC output.</li> </ul>	default setting: 42.0V	If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 42.0V to 48.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected.

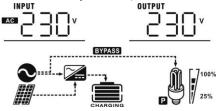
29	<ul> <li>Low DC cut-off voltage or SOC:</li> <li>If battery power is only power source available, inverter will shut down.</li> <li>If PV energy and battery power are available, inverter will charge battery without AC output.</li> </ul>	SOC 0% (default for lithium battery)	If any type of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Adjustable range is from 0% to 90%. Increment of each click is 5%.
30	Battery equalization	Battery equalization Battery equalization Battery equalization EEN If "Flooded" or "User-Defined program can be set up.	Battery equalization disable (default) Build Battery equalization disable (default) Battery equalization disabl
31	Battery equalization voltage	Default setting: 58.4V $ \underline{ \begin{bmatrix} \cup \\ \end{bmatrix}}_{\emptyset} \underline{ \end{bmatrix}}_{\emptyset}$	Setting range is from 48.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
33	Battery equalized time	60min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to 900min. Increment of each click is 5min.
34	Battery equalized timeout	120min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.
35	Equalization interval	30days (default)	Setting range is from 0 to 90 days. Increment of each click is 1 day
36	Equalization activated immediately	be set up. If "Enable" is select battery equalization immediat "C"". If "Disable" is selected until next activated equalization setting. At this time, "C", w	Disable (default) Disable (defa
40	Adjustment parameter for EARTH LED	If unit is not in Line mode, it will show nothing. U If EARTH LED of meter is parameter. If the unit is in Lin Setting range is from -30 to 3 condition of program changed	If unit is in Line mode, it will show following. (default) On, it can be off by adjusting the e mode, this program can be set up. 30. Increment of each click is 1. The d automatically.
41	Adjustment parameter for REVERSE LED	will show following.	If unit is in Line mode, it will show following. (default) con, it can be off by adjusting the e mode, this program can be set up. D. Increment of each click is 10.

		default setting: 42.0V	If "User-defined" is selected in program 05, this setting range is from 42.0V to 60.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
60	Low DC cut-off voltage or SOC on second output	SOC 0%(default for lithium battery)	If any type of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. The selectable options are 0%, 5%, and from 10% to 95%.
61	Setting discharge time on the second output	Disable (Default)	Setting range is disable and then from 0 min to 990 min. Increment of each click is 5 min. *If the battery discharge time achieves the setting time in program 61 and the program 60 function is not triggered, the second output will be turned off.
63	Setting voltage point or SOC to restart on the second	default setting: 46.0V	If "User-defined" is selected in program 05, this setting range is from 43.0V to 61.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. *If second output is cut off due to setting in program 60, second output (L2) will restart according to setting in program 63.
	output (L2)	SOC 20% (default for lithium battery)	If any type of lithium battery is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. The selectable options are 0%, 5%, and from 10% to 95%.
64	Setting waiting time to turn on the second output (L2) when the inverter is back to	0 min (Default)	Setting range is from 0 min to 990 min. Increment of each click is 5 min. *If second output is cut off due to
T	Line Mode or battery is in charging status		setting in program 61, second output (L2) will restart according to setting in program 64.

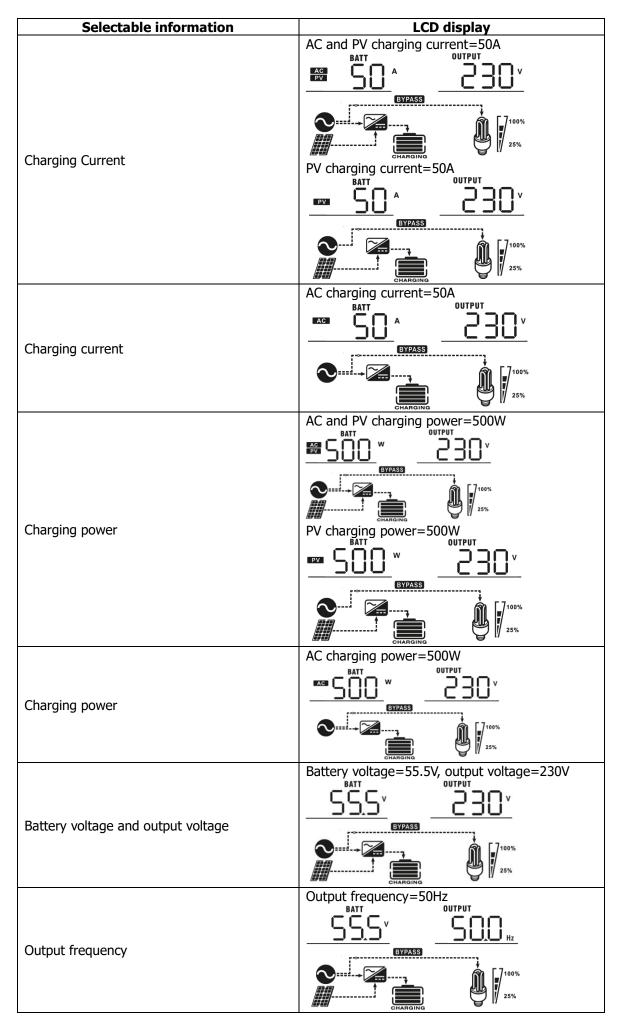
# **Display Setting**

The LCD display information will be switched in turns by pressing "UP" or "DOWN" key. The selectable information is switched as below order: input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charging current, charging power, battery voltage, output voltage, output frequency, load percentage, load in Watt, load in VA, load in Watt, DC discharging current, main CPU Version.

If second output is on, all screens will show ``P'' icon in the screen.



Selectable information	LCD display
Input voltage/Output voltage (Default Display Screen) <b>NOTE:</b> If any warning or fault occurs, it will show warning/fault code first.	Input Voltage=230V, output voltage=230V Power source= Utility UITPUT CONTRACTOR CONTRACTON CONTRACTOR CONTRA
Input frequency <b>NOTE:</b> If any warning or fault occurs, it will show warning/fault code first.	Input frequency=50Hz, Power source= Utility $M_{IPUT}$ $M_{IPUT$
PV voltage	
PV current	PV current = 2.5A <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b> <b>DUTPUT</b>
PV power	PV  power = 500W $PV  power = 500W$



Selectable information	LCD display
Load percentage	Load percent=70%
Load in VA	When connected load is lower than 1kVA, load in VA will present xxxVA like below chart.
	will present x.xkVA like below chart.
Load in Watt	When load is lower than 1kW, load in W will present xxxW like below chart.
Battery voltage/DC discharging current	Battery voltage=25.5V, discharging current=1A

Selectable information	LCD display
Main CPU version checking	Main CPU version 00014.04
Second CPU version checking	Second CPU version 00014.04
Third CPU version checking	Third CPU version 00001.02

# **Operating Mode Description**

Operation mode	Description	LCD display	
Standby mode <b>Note:</b> *Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output.	No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries.	Charging by utility and PV energy.	
Fault mode			
Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.	No charging.	No charging.	

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Line Mode	The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.	Charging by utility and PV energy. EVPASES Charging by utility. Charging by utility. EVPASES Charging by utility. Charging by utility. Charging by utility. EVPASES Charging by utility. Charging by u
Battery Mode	The unit will provide output power from battery and PV power.	Power from battery and PV energy.

# **Battery Equalization Description**

Battery equalization function is built into the charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects such as stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that may have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize the battery periodically.

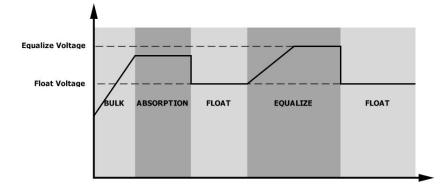
#### How to Activate Equalization Function

You must enable battery equalization function in LCD setting Program 30 first. You can then apply this function by either one of the following methods:

- 1. Setting equalization interval in Program 35.
- 2. Activate equalization immediately in Program 36.

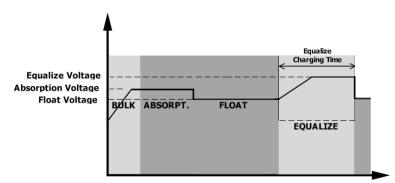
#### • When to Equalize

In floating charge stage, when setting the equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is reached, or equalization is activated immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize Mode.



#### • Equalize Charging and Timeout

In Equalize Mode, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage reach the equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the equalization level. The battery will remain in the Equalize Mode until the equalization timer runs out.



However, in Equalize Mode, if the battery equalization timer runs out and the battery voltage doesn't recover to the battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves equalization voltage. If the battery voltage is still lower than equalization voltage when the extension runs out, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to the floating charging stage.

Equalize Voltage Absorption Voltage Float Voltage	ABSORPT. FLOAT	Equalize Charging Timeout

# Fault Reference Code

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Fan is locked when inverter is off.	
02	Over temperature or NTC is not connected well.	
03	Battery voltage is too high	
04	Battery voltage is too low	
05	Output short circuited or over temperature is detected by internal converter components.	
06	Output voltage is too high.	
07	Overload time out	
08	Bus voltage is too high	08_
09	Bus soft start failed	
51	Over current or surge	
52	Bus voltage is too low	52
53	Inverter soft start failed	
55	Over DC voltage in AC output	
57	Current sensor failed	
58	Output voltage is too low	58
59	PV voltage is over limitation	

# Warning Indicator

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Icon flashing
01	Fan is locked when inverter is on.	Beep three times every second	
02	Over temperature	None	
03	Battery is over-charged	Beep once every second	Ū∃≜
04	Low battery	Beep once every second	ᠿᠲᢩᢩ᠕
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds	
15	PV energy is low.	Beep twice every 3 seconds	[IS]Δ
16	High AC input (>280VAC) during BUS soft start	None	<u>, 16</u> ≜
30	Internal communication lost	None	<u>405</u>
32	Communication lost	None	_ <u>^</u> 5E
69	Battery equalization	None	[E9 <sup>A</sup>
68	Battery is not connected	None	ĿP^

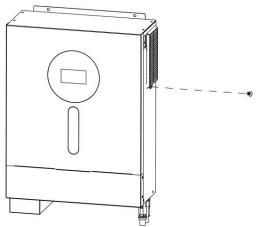
# **CLEARANCE AND MAINTENANCE FOR ANTI-DUST KIT**

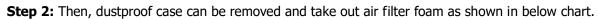
#### **Overview**

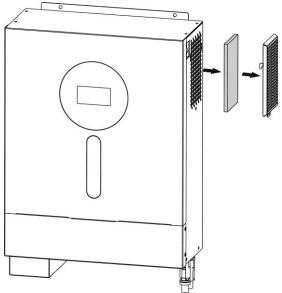
Every inverter is already installed with anti-dusk kit from factory. This kit keeps dusk from your inverter and increases product reliability in harsh environment.

### **Clearance and Maintenance**

Step 1: Please loosen the screw on the side of the inverter.







Step 3: Clean air filter foam and dustproof case. After clearance, re-assemble the dust-kit back to the inverter.

**NOTICE:** The anti-dust kit should be cleaned from dust every one month.

# SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

MODEL	6KW	
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)	
Nominal Input Voltage	230Vac	
Low Loss Voltage	170Vac±7V (UPS);	
	90Vac±7V (Appliances)	
Low Loss Return Voltage	180Vac±7V (UPS); 100Vac±7V (Appliances)	
High Loss Voltage	280Vac±7V	
High Loss Return Voltage	270Vac±7V	
Max AC Input Voltage	300Vac	
Nominal Input Frequency	50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection)	
Low Loss Frequency	40±1Hz	
Low Loss Return Frequency	42±1Hz	
High Loss Frequency	65±1Hz	
High Loss Return Frequency	63±1Hz	
<b>Output Short Circuit Protection</b>	Circuit Breaker	
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% ( Rated R load, battery full charged )	
Transfer Time	10ms typical (UPS); 20ms typical (Appliances)	
Power Limitation	Output Power Rated Power 50% Power 90V 170V 280V Input Voltage	
AC Charger Power Limitation	AC Charger Power 5000W 4000W 2000W 90V 220V 250V 280V Input Voltage	

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

MODEL	6KW	
Rated Output Power	6KVA/6KW	
Output Voltage Waveform	Pure Sine Wave	
Output Voltage Regulation	230Vac±5%	
Output Frequency	50Hz	
Peak Efficiency	93%	
Overload Protection	5s@≥130% load; 10s@105%~130% load	
Surge Capacity	2* rated power for 5 seconds	
Nominal DC Input Voltage	48Vdc	
Cold Start Voltage	46.0Vdc	
Low DC Warning Voltage		
@ load < 50%	46.0Vdc	
@ load ≥ 50%	44.0Vdc	
Low DC Warning Return Voltage		
@ load < 50%	47.0Vdc	
@ load ≥ 50%	46.0Vdc	
Low DC Cut-off Voltage		
@ load < 50%	43.0Vdc	
@ load ≥ 50%	42.0Vdc	
High DC Recovery Voltage	62Vdc	
High DC Cut-off Voltage	63Vdc	
No Load Power Consumption	<55W	
Power Limitation	Output Load	
	6000W	
	4600W 42Vdc 54Vdc 63Vdc ► Battery Voltage	

# Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications

Utility Charging	Mode		
MODEL		6KW	
Charging Current (UPS)		100Amp(@V <sub>I/P</sub> =230Vac)	
@ Nominal Input Voltage		100Amp(@v1/P=250vac)	
Bulk Charging	Flooded Battery	58.4Vdc	
Voltage	AGM / Gel Battery	56.4Vdc	
Floating Chargin	g Voltage	54Vdc	
Charging Algorit	hm	3-Step	
Charging Curve		Battery Voltage, per cell Charging Current, % Voltage 2.23Vdc Voltage 100% 50% Current Bulk (Constant Current) Absorption (Constant Voltage) Maintenance (Floating)	
Solar Input			
MODEL		6KW	
Max. PV Array Po	wer	6000W	
Max. PV Current		27A	
Nominal PV Volta	ige	360Vdc	
Start-up Voltage		60Vdc +/- 10Vdc	
PV Array MPPT V	oltage Range	60~450Vdc	
Max. PV Array Op	oen Circuit Voltage	e 500Vdc	
Max Charging Current		120Amp	
(AC charger plus solar charger)			

# Table 4 General Specifications

MODEL	6KW	
Operating Temperature Range	-10°C to 50°C	
Storage temperature	-15°C~ 60°C	
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing)	
Dimension (D*W*H), mm	136 x 323.6 x 449.3	
Net Weight, kg	10.3	

# **TROUBLE SHOOTING**

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell)	<ol> <li>Re-charge battery.</li> <li>Replace battery.</li> </ol>
No response after power on.	No indication.	<ol> <li>The battery voltage is far too low. (&lt;1.4V/Cell)</li> <li>Internal fuse tripped.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Contact repair center for replacing the fuse.</li> <li>Re-charge battery.</li> <li>Replace battery.</li> </ol>
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.
	No indication.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	<ol> <li>Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long.</li> <li>Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance)</li> </ol>
	No indication.	Set "SUB" (solar first) as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to "USB" (utility first).
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display is flashing.	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected well.
		Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.
	Fault code 07	If PV input voltage is higher than specification, the output power will be derated. At this time, if connected loads is higher than derated output power, it will cause overload.	Reduce the number of PV modules in series or the connected load.
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.
		Temperature of internal converter component is over 120°C.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether
Buzzer beeps	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C.	the ambient temperature is too high.
continuously and	Fault code 03	Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.
red LED is on.		The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements.
	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	<ol> <li>Reduce the connected load.</li> <li>Return to repair center</li> </ol>
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	Restart the unit, if the error happens again, please return to repair center.
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low.	
	Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.	
	Fault code 59	PV input voltage is beyond the specification.	Reduce the number of PV modules in series.

# **Appendix I: BMS Communication Installation**

#### 1. Introduction

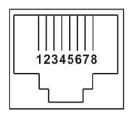
If connecting to lithium battery, it is recommended to purchase a custom-made RJ45 communication cable. Please check with your dealer or integrator for details.

This custom-made RJ45 communication cable delivers information and signal between lithium battery and the inverter. These information are listed below:

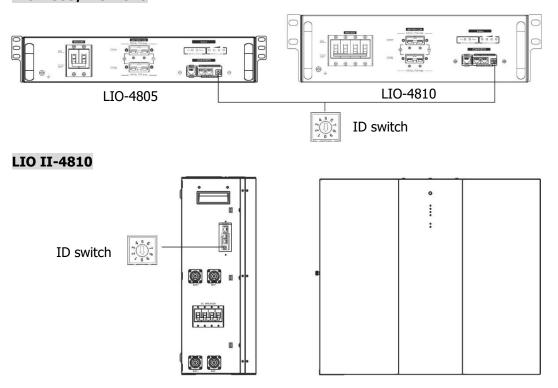
- Re-configure charging voltage, charging current and battery discharge cut-off voltage according to the lithium battery parameters.
- Have the inverter start or stop charging according to the status of lithium battery.

#### 2. Pin Assignment for BMS Communication Port

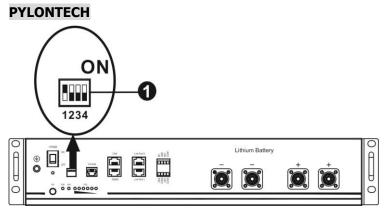
	Definition	
PIN 1	RS232TX	
PIN 2	RS232RX	
PIN 3	RS485B	
PIN 4	NC	
PIN 5	RS485A	
PIN 6	CANH	
PIN 7	CANL	
PIN 8	GND	



# 3. Lithium Battery Communication Configuration LIO-4805/LIO-4810



ID Switch indicates the unique ID code for each battery module. It's required to assign an identical ID to each battery module for normal operation. We can set up the ID code for each battery module by rotating the PIN number on the ID switch. From number 0 to 9, the number can be random; no particular order. Maximum 10 battery modules can be operated in parallel.



• Dip Switch: There are 4 Dip Switches that sets different baud rate and battery group address. If switch position is turned to the "OFF" position, it means "0". If switch position is turned to the "ON" position, it means "1".

Dip 1 is "ON" to represent the baud rate 9600.

Dip 2, 3 and 4 are reserved for battery group address.

Dip switch 2, 3 and 4 on master battery (first battery) are to set up or change the group address.

Dip 1	Dip 2	Dip 3	Dip 4	Group address
	0	0	0	Single group only. It's required to set up master battery with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
1: RS485 baud rate=9600	1	0	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the first group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	0	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the second group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
Restart to take	1	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the third group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
effect	0	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fourth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	1	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fifth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.

**NOTE:** "1" is upper position and "0" is bottom position.

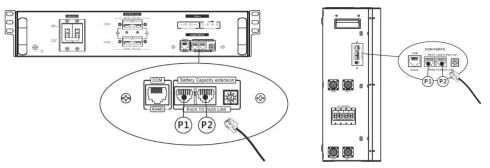
**NOTE:** The maximum groups of lithium battery is 5 and for maximum number for each group, please check with battery manufacturer.

## 4. Installation and Operation

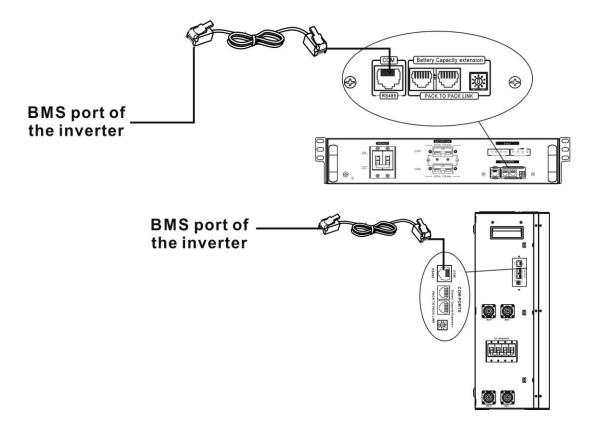
## LIO-4805/LIO-4810/ESS LIO II-4810

After ID no. is assigned for each battery module, please set up LCD panel in inverter and install the wiring connection as following steps.

Step 1: Use supplied RJ11 signal cable to connect into the extension port (P1 or P2).



Step 2: Use supplied RJ45 cable (from battery module package) to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



## Note for parallel system:

- 1. Only support common battery installation.
- 2. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect any inverter (no need to connect to a specific inverter) and Lithium battery. Simply set this inverter battery type to "LIB" in LCD program 5. Others should be "USE".

Step 3: Turn the breaker switch "ON". Now, the battery module is ready for DC output.



Step 4: Press Power on/off button on battery module for 5 secs, the battery module will start up. \*If the manual button cannot be approached, just simply turn on the inverter module. The battery module will be automatically turned on.

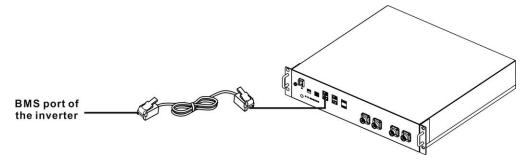
Step 5. Turn on the inverter.

Step 6. Be sure to select battery type as "LIB" in LCD program 5.

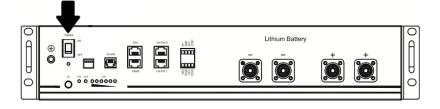
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon on LCD display will flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

## PYLONTECH

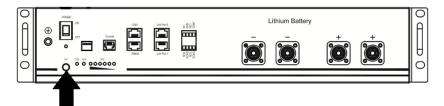
After configuration, please install LCD panel with inverter and Lithium battery with the following steps. Step 1. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.

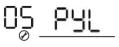


Step 3. Press more than three seconds to start Lithium battery. Output power is ready.



Step 4. Turn on the inverter.

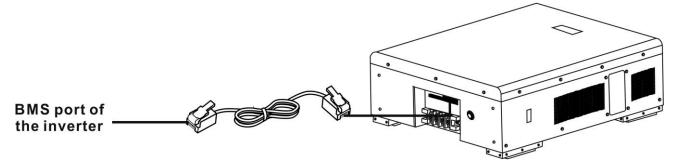
Step 5. Be sure to select battery type as "PYL" in LCD program 5.



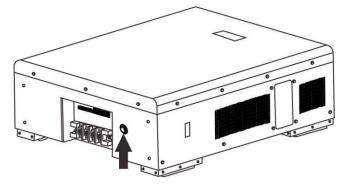
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon unication on LCD display will flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

## WECO

Step 1. Use a custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Turn on the inverter.

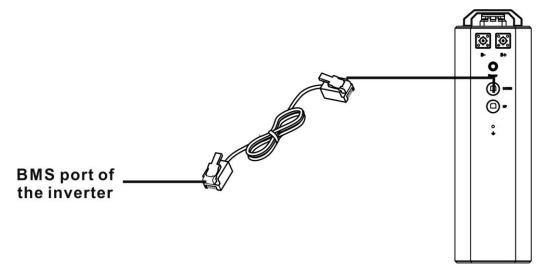
Step 4. Be sure to select battery type as "WEC" in LCD program 5.



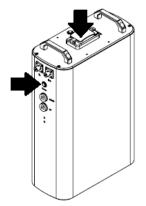
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon unication on LCD display will "flash". Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

## SOLTARO

Step 1. Use a custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



Step 2. Open DC isolator and switch on Lithium battery.



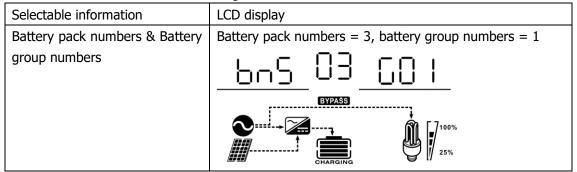
Step 3. Turn on the inverter.

Step 4. Be sure to select battery type as "SOL" in LCD program 5.

If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon LCD display will "flash". Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

## 5. LCD Display Information

Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to switch LCD display information. It will show battery pack and battery group number before "Main CPU version checking" as shown below.



## **Active Function**

This function is to activate lithium battery automatically while commissioning. After battery wiring and commissioning is successfully, if battery is not detected, the inverter will automatically activate battery if the inverter is powered on.

## 6. Code Reference

Related information code will be displayed on LCD screen. Please check inverter LCD screen for the operation.

Code	Description
<u>50</u> *	If battery status is not allowed to charge and discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 60 to stop charging and discharging battery.
<u>5</u>	<ul> <li>Communication lost (only available when the battery type is setting as any type of lithium-ion battery.)</li> <li>After battery is connected, communication signal is not detected for 3 minutes, buzzer will beep. After 10 minutes, inverter will stop charging and discharging to lithium battery.</li> <li>Communication lost occurs after the inverter and battery is connected successfully, buzzer beeps immediately.</li> </ul>
<u>62</u>	Battery number is changed. It probably is because of communication lost between battery packs. Please check the cables between the batteries.
<u>59</u> *	If battery status is not allowed to charge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 69 to stop charging battery.
	If battery status must be charged after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 70 to charge battery.
	If battery status is not allowed to discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 71 to stop discharging battery.

# Appendix II: Wi-Fi Operation Guide (optional)

## 1. Introduction

Wi-Fi module can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users have complete and remote monitoring and controlling experience for inverters when combining Wi-Fi module with WatchPower APP, available for both iOS and Android based device. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud.

The major functions of this APP:

- Delivers device status during normal operation.
- Allows to configure device setting after installation.
- Notifies users when a warning or alarm occurs.
- Allows users to query inverter history data.



## 2. WatchPower App

2-1. Download and install APP

## Operating system requirement for your smart phone:

- Android system supports Android 5.0 and above

Please scan the following QR code with your smart phone and download WatchPower App.



Android



iOS system

system Or you may find "WatchPower" app from the Apple® Store or "WatchPower Wi-Fi" in Google® Play Store.

## 2-2. Initial Setup

Step 1: Registration at first time

After the installation, please tap the shortcut icon it to access this APP on your mobile screen. In the screen, tap "Register" to access "User Registration" page. Fill in all required information and scan the remote box PN by

tapping 🗔 icon. Or you can simply enter PN directly. Then, tap "Register" button.

V 1.0.0	wi ❤ T⊕2:18 v/ 9 <b>&lt;</b> Register
Please enter user name	Please enter user name
lease enter the password	Please enter the password
Remember Me	Please enter the password
Login	Please enter email
	Please enter the phone number
Wi-Fi Config	Please enter the Wi-Fi Module PN

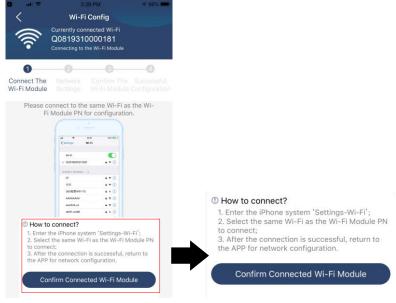
#### Don't have an account?Please Register

Then, a "Registration success" window will pop up. Tap "Go now" to continue setting local Wi-Fi network connection.

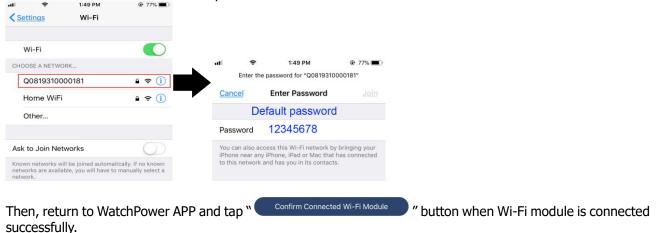


#### Step 2: Local Wi-Fi Module Configuration

Now, you are in "Wi-Fi Config" page. There are detailed setup procedure listed in "How to connect?" section and you may follow it to connect Wi-Fi.



Enter the "Settings→Wi-Fi" and select connected Wi-Fi name. The connected Wi-Fi name is the same to your Wi-Fi PN number and enter default password "12345678".



### Step 3: Wi-Fi Network settings



Step 4: Tap "Confirm" to complete the Wi-Fi configuration between the Wi-Fi module and the Internet.



#### If the connection fails, please repeat Step 2 and 3.



#### **Diagnose Function**

If the module is not monitoring properly, please tap "Diagnosis" on the top right corner of the screen for further details. It will show repair suggestion. Please follow it to fix the problem. Then, repeat the steps in the chapter 4.2 to re-set network setting. After all setting, tap "Rediagnosis" to re-connect again.

ul ♥ 5:51 PM @ 95% ■	aril 🗢 5:51 PM	@ 95% 🗰
Network diagnostics	Network diagnostic	s
Inverter Datalogger Router Server	Inverter Datalogger Route	r Server
Repair suggestion Rediagnosis	Repair suggestion	Rediagnosis
The Inverter and the datalogger communicate abnormally.		
<ul> <li>Please check if the Inverter and the datalogger are powered on normally.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Please check if the Inverter address is between 1 and 5.</li> </ul>	The diagnosis is succe	ssful!
<ul> <li>Please check if the connection between the Inverter and the collector is abnormal, such as poor contact caused by oxidation or looseness of the interface, reverse connection of the 485 interface AB line, and data line damage.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Try restarting the Inverter and datalogger to see if the anomaly is eliminated.</li> </ul>		
Datalogger and router communication abnormalities		
<ul> <li>Please confirm that the wireless routing network setting has been made.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Make sure that the datalogger is set up to connect to AP hotspots sent by hardware devices such as wireless routers instead of virtual AP hotspots.</li> </ul>		

## 2-3. Login and APP Main Function

After finishing the registration and local Wi-Fi configuration, enter registered name and password to login. Note: Tick "Remember Me" for your login convenience afterwards.



#### Overview

After login is successfully, you can access "Overview" page to have overview of your monitoring devices, including overall operation situation and Energy information for Current power and Today power as below diagram.



## Devices

Tap the 🧱 icon (located on the bottom) to enter Device List page. You can review all devices here by adding or deleting Wi-Fi Module in this page.

Add device			Delete d	_	wip	e left)
Carrier 🗢 6:10 P		$\oplus$	ul 🗢	3:02 PM Device List	e	64%
Q Please enter the alias or	sn of device		Q Please enter t	the alias or SN	of device	a
All status $\checkmark$	Alias A-Z N	/	<u>All status</u> ~		Alias A-Z N	
• 92931706103012     Device SN:92931706103     Wi-Fi Module PN:Q0819	3012	>	<ul> <li>1003170610330</li> <li>Device SN:1003170610</li> <li>Datalogger PN:Q08193</li> </ul>	03300	>	<u>Delete</u>
			Device SN:	706103300 1003170610330 PN:Q08193600		>
Overview Devices		3 te	Overview	Devices	(E M	3

Tap (D) icon on the top right corner and manually enter part number to add device. This part number label is pasted on the bottom of remote LCD panel. After entering part number, tap "Confirm" to add this device in the Device list.

ati				- 11 m	4G	21:18	99% 🗖
<	Add Device			<		Add Device	
	-	Part number lab	el is				
	Please scan the PN QR code for scanning				Desse ente	er the Wi-Fi Module	o DN
	the second se	pasted on the bott			lease ente		GFN
		inverter.			(GMT +08:0 Kong Specia	0) Beijing, Chongqing, I AdminiLumpur, Sin	, Hong v
			_				
	the second se					Confirm	
				- 11	4G	21:18	99%
	and the second s			<		Add Device	
	Lightly illuminate						
	and the second se				H16174001	59159	
	and the second data was not the second				11017-001	00100	
	A CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER OWNER OF THE OWNER OWNE				(GMT +08:0	0) Beijing, Chongqing I AdminiLumpur, Sin	, Hong
					nong opeend	, Admini	igupore
	Manual input					0	
						Confirm	

For more information about Device List, please refer to the section 2.4.

## ME

In ME page, users can modify "My information", including [User's Photo], [Account security], [Modify password], [Clear cache], and [Log-out], shown as below diagrams.

			Carrier 🗢	7:04 PM Account Security	
arrier 🗢	7:04 PM	-	Modify P		>
	Ме		Carrier 🗢	7:04 PM Modify Password	-
		Cloud Walker		tchPower password, you can login directly to er with your account	
		Owner	My accourt	nt Cloud W	/alker
1 Devices		0 Alarms	Old passw	vord Please enter the old pass	sword
count Securit	ty	>	New pass	word Please enter the new pass	word
bout		>	Confirm p	assword Enter new password	
Clear Cache		1.62KB			
	Log Out	]		Confirm	

## 2-4. Device List

In Device List page, you can pull down to refresh the device information and then tap any device you want to check up for its real-time status and related information as well as to change parameter settings. Please refer to the parameter setting list.

	Contraction 2:15 PM		70%	all 🗢	2:05 PM Device List	● 70	<b>(</b>	HI	● 62% <b>=</b> ) 0
Q Plea	ase enter the alias o	or SN of devic	ce	Q Please ente	er the alias or S	N of device		Battery Mode	229.5V
A	.ll status ∽	Alias A-Z	~	<u>All status</u>	~	<u>Alias A-Z</u> ∽		BVURTER	• 0.05
	Pull down to r Last updated: To 100317061033	day 14:15		Device S	31706103300 SN:100317061033 ger PN:Q0819310		>		
	Device SN:100317061 Datalogger PN:Q0819		>					Basic Information	product Info
	Datalogger PN.00013	310000101						Grid Voltage	0.0V
								Grid Frequency	0.0Hz
		7						PV Input Voltage	0.0V
								Battery Voltage	26.2V
								Battery Capacity	100%
								Battery Charging Current	0A
								Battery Discharge Current	OA
								AC Output Voltage	229.5V
Over	view Devices		8 Me	Overview	Devices	8 Me		AC Output Frequency	60.0Hz

## Device Mode

On the top of screen, there is a dynamic power flow chart to show live operation. It contains five icons to present PV power, inverter, load, utility and battery. Based on your inverter model status, there will be [Standby Mode], [Line Mode], [Battery Mode].

**(Standby Mode)** Inverter will not power the load until "ON" switch is pressed. Qualified utility or PV source can charge battery in standby mode.



**[Line Mode]** Inverter will power the load from the utility with or without PV charging. Qualified utility or PV source can charge battery.

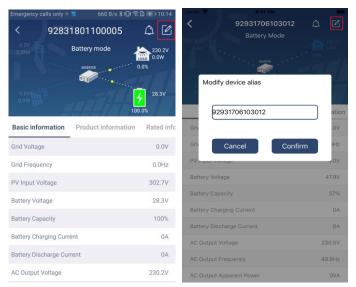


**[Battery Mode]** Inverter will power the load from the batter with or without PV charging. Only PV source can charge battery.



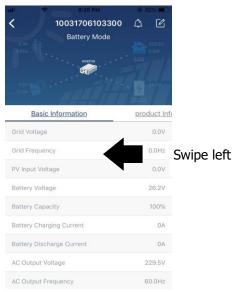
### Device Alarm and Name Modification

In this page, tap the 🙆 icon on the top right corner to enter the device alarm page. Then, you can review alarm history and detailed information. Tap the 🧖 icon on the top right corner, a blank input box will pop out. Then, you can edit the name for your device and tap "Confirm" to complete name modification.



## Device Information Data

Users can check up [Basic Information], [Product Information], [Rated information], [History], and [Wi-Fi Module Information] by swiping left.



**[Basic Information]** displays basic information of the inverter, including AC voltage, AC frequency, PV input voltage, Battery voltage, Battery capacity, Charging current, Output voltage, Output frequency, Output apparent power, Output active power and Load percent. Please slide up to see more basic information.

**[Production Information]** displays Model type (Inverter type), Main CPU version, secondary CPU version and WiFi version.

**[Rated Information]** displays information of Nominal AC voltage, Nominal AC current, Rated battery voltage, Nominal output voltage, Nominal output frequency, Nominal output current, Nominal output apparent power and Nominal output active power. Please slide up to see more rated information.

**[History]** displays the record of unit information and setting timely.

[Wi-Fi Module Information] displays of Wi-Fi Module PN, status and firmware version.

### Parameter Setting

This page is to activate some features and set up parameters for inverters. Please be noted that the listing in "Parameter Setting" page in below diagram may differ from the models of monitored inverter. Here will briefly highlight some of it, [Output Setting], [Battery Parameter Setting], [Enable/ Disable items], [Restore to the defaults] to illustrate.



There are three ways to modify setting and they vary according to each parameter. a) Listing options to change values by tapping one of it.

b) Activate/Shut down functions by clicking "Enable" or "Disable" button.

c) Changing values by clicking arrows or entering the numbers directly in the column. Each function setting is saved by clicking "Set" button.

Please refer to below parameter setting list for an overall description and be noted that the available parameters may vary depending on different models. Please always see the original product manual for detailed setting instructions.

### Parameter setting list:

Item		Description
Output setting	Output source priority	To configure load power source priority.
	AC input range	When selecting "UPS", it's allowed to connect personal computer.
		Please check product manual for details.
		When selecting "Appliance", it's allowed to connect home appliances.
	Output voltage	To set output voltage.
	Output frequency	To set output frequency.
	Battery Voltage/SOC to	To set the battery stop discharging voltage or SOC on second (L2)
	Turn Off L2	output.
	Discharge Time to Turn	To set the battery stop discharging time on second (L2) output
	Off L2	
	Time Interval to Turn	To set time interval to turn on second (L2) output.
	On L2	
	Time Interval to Turn	To set time interval to turn off second (L2) output.
	Off L2	

	Description					
Battery Voltage/SOC to	To set voltage point or SOC percentage to re-start on second (L2)					
Turn On L2	output.					
Charge Time to Turn	To set waiting time to on second (L2) output when the inverter is					
On L2	back to Line Mode or battery is in charging status.					
Battery type:	To set connected battery type.					
Battery cut-off	To set the battery stop discharging voltage or SOC.					
voltage/SOC	Please see product manual for the recommended voltage or SOC					
	range based on connected battery type.					
Back to grid	When "SBU" or "SOL" is set as output source priority and battery					
voltage/SOC	voltage is lower than this setting voltage or SOC, unit will transfer					
	to line mode and the grid will provide power to load.					
Back to discharge	When "SBU" or "SOL" is set as output source priority and battery					
voltage/SOC	voltage is higher than this setting voltage or SOC, battery will be					
	allowed to discharge.					
Charger source	To configure charger source priority.					
priority:						
Max. charging current						
Max. AC charging	It's to set up battery charging parameters. The selectable values					
current:	in different inverter model may vary.					
Float charging voltage	Please see product manual for the details.					
Bulk charging voltage	It's to set up battery charging parameters. The selectable values i different inverter model may vary. Please see product manual for the details.					
Battery equalization	Enable or disable battery equalization function.					
Real-time Activate	It's real-time action to activate battery equalization.					
Battery Equalization						
Equalized Time Out	To set up the duration time for battery equalization.					
Equalized Time	To set up the extended time to continue battery equalization.					
Equalization Period	To set up the frequency for battery equalization.					
	To set up the battery equalization voltage.					
LCD Auto-return to	If enable, LCD screen will return to its main screen after one					
Main screen	minute automatically.					
Fault Code Record	If enabled, fault code will be recorded in the inverter when any					
	fault happens.					
Backlight	If disabled, LCD backlight will be off when panel button is not					
-	operated for 1 minute.					
Bypass Function	If enabled, unit will transfer to line mode when overload					
	happened in battery mode.					
Beeps while primary	If enabled, buzzer will alarm when primary source is abnormal.					
source interrupt						
•	If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after over-temperature					
Restart	fault is solved.					
Overload Auto Restart	If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after overload occurs.					
	If disabled, buzzer won't be on when alarm/fault occurred.					
This function is to restore	e all settings back to default settings.					
	Turn On L2 Charge Time to Turn On L2 Battery type: Battery cut-off voltage/SOC Back to grid voltage/SOC Back to discharge voltage/SOC Charger source priority: Max. charging current Max. AC charging current: Float charging voltage Bulk charging voltage Bulk charging voltage Bulk charging voltage Battery equalization Real-time Activate Battery Equalization Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Equalized Time Equalized Time Equalized Time Equalized Time Equalized Time Battery Equalization Equalized Time Battery Equalization Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Battery Equalization Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Equalized Time Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Equalized Time Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Equalized Time Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Equalized Time Equalized Time Equalized Time Equalized Time Equalized Time Current Equalized Time Equalized Tim					